General Guidelines

Authors can submit their work for oral presentation under one of nine themes. Oral presentations will be held in parallel sessions corresponding to the themes of the Sessions.

Authors should submit blind abstracts and extended abstracts (NOT including authors’ names) through the EasyChair online submission system (www.easychair.org), and details of ALL AUTHORS must be added to the Authors section of the Easychair Conference Management Toolkit submission page.

Authors should ensure to use the template of extended abstract, which can be downloaded in the OURS 2020 official webpage, leaving sufficient space to add names of authors and their affiliations.

Research work presented or published elsewhere will not be considered.

If plagiarism is detected, abstracts will be rejected without further consideration. The Editorial Board advises all authors to optimize their abstracts and extended abstracts before submitting the work using a free online plagiarism checker (e.g. http://www.plagscan.com/seesources/analyse.php)

Editorial Board reserves the right to change the theme of the abstract selected by the authors to a more relevant theme, if necessary.

Authors should send the Author Declaration Form signed by all the authors, to be received by the Research Unit of OUSL at the time of submission of abstracts. Reviewing process will not commence until all the relevant documents and information are completed.

Please follow the specified guidelines given below for preparing abstracts.

Guidelines for Abstract

- Abstract should summarize the background to research, methods, results and conclusion/s of the study with the keywords. If accepted abstracts will be published in the conference proceedings.

- All abstracts must be prepared in English, using MS Word 2007 or 2010. Must use save as type as the Word 97-2003 document (.doc)

- Please follow these specific guidelines; One B5 size page with left margin of 3.0 cm and all other (top, bottom and right) margins should be 2.5 cm.
- Font: Times New Roman
- Size: 11 (single line spacing).
**Guidelines for Extended abstracts**

Please note that inclusion of an extended abstract is mandatory for reviewing. Formatting of the extended abstract should be similar to that of the abstracts, giving priority to the results and discussion, within 3-4 pages. Research findings must be clearly stated using appropriate statistical procedures. When preparing extended abstracts, the following page-set up should be used.

**Paper size: A4**

**Margins Left margin: 1.5” (3.0 cm) & all other (top, bottom and right) margins 1” (2.5 cm)**

**Font: Times New Roman**

**Font size: 11 (except for affiliations of authors) Line**

**Spacing -Single**

Please use the template provided for the Extended Abstract

1. **Title** (the following should be centered in one column)

   **Title** - Should be brief, specific and reflect the study carried out. It should be in bold, uppercase letters and center aligned. If scientific names of organisms are included, they should be written in uppercase italics. If common or vernacular names follow the scientific name, they should be included in parentheses. There should be two-line spaces between the Abstract number and the title

2. **Text of the extended abstract** - should be written under the following main headings. (Appropriate subheadings can also be used under these main headings)
   - Introduction (including objectives and / or hypotheses / research questions)
   - Methodology/Materials and Methods/Experimental
   - Results and Discussion
   - Conclusions/Recommendation
   - Acknowledgements
   - References
   - Scholars who are unable to adhere to above structure due to their respective disciplines are welcome to submit their papers using accepted conventions in their disciplines.

3. **Additional data**

   Tables, Figures etc. should be clearly presented with captions and numbers and be included within 4 pages.
   Photographs, if any, should be used only if they are essential to explain the results.
   References (include all references cited in the text, however include only few important references).
4. **Acknowledgments**
   Funding organization/s should be acknowledged with the grant number/s indicated in parenthesis. Acknowledgement should be written as a single sentence in italics.

5. **Abbreviations & Acronyms**
   Terms should be stated in full for the first time they are used in the text except for the standard abbreviations. Do not use abbreviations & acronyms in the title unless they are unavoidable. Non-English and Technical Terms should be in italics.